BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:)))
Hedieh Badkoobehi,, M.D.) Case No. 800-2015-013756
Physician's and Surgeon's)
Certificate No. A 81155) .
·)
Respondent)
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DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on June 12, 2019.

IT IS SO ORDERED May 13, 2019.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Ronald H. Lewis, M.D., Chair

Panel A

1	XAVIER BECERRA		
2	Attorney General of California ALEXANDRA M. ALVAREZ		
. 3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General JOSEPH F. MCKENNA III		
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 231195		
5	600 West Broadway, Suite 1800 San Diego, California 92101		
6	P.O. Box 85266 San Diego, California 92186-5266		
7	Telephone: (619) 738-9417 Facsimile: (619) 645-2061		
8	Attorneys for Complainant		
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10	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA		
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12			
13	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 8002015013756	
14	HEDIEH BADKOOBEHI, M.D. 15611 Pomerado Road, Floor 4	OAH No. 2018090175	
15	Poway, California 92064	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND	
16	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A81155,	DISCIPLINARY ORDER	
17	Respondent.		
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19	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-		
20	entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:		
21	<u>PARTIES</u>		
22	Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant)	is the Executive Director of the Medical Board	
23	of California (Board). She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is represented in		
24	this matter by Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California, and by Joseph F.		
25	McKenna III, Deputy Attorney General.		
26	2. Respondent Hedieh Badkoobehi, M.D., (Respondent) is represented in this		
27	proceeding by attorney Robert W. Frank, Esq., whose address is: 110 West A Street, Suite 1200,		
28	San Diego, California, 92101.	<i>.</i>	
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3. On or about November 15, 2002, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A81155 to Respondent. The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 8002015013756, and will expire on September 30, 2020, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

4. On May 4, 2018, Accusation No. 8002015013756 was filed before the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, and is currently pending against Respondent. On May 4, 2018, a true and correct copy of Accusation No. 8002015013756 and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent by certified mail at her address of record on file with the Board. Respondent filed her Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation on May 21, 2018. A true and correct copy of Accusation No. 8002015013756 is attached hereto as Exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference as if fully set forth herein.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 5. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 8002015013756. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- Respondent is fully aware of her legal rights in this matter, including the right to a 6. hearing on the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 8002015013756; the right to be represented by counsel at her own expense; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against her; the right to present evidence and to testify on her own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws, having been fully advised of same by her attorney of record, Robert W. Frank, Esq.
- 7. Having the benefit of counsel, Respondent hereby voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

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CULPABILITY

- 8. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, Complainant could establish a *prima facie* case with respect to the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 8002015013756, as more particularly described in paragraph 9, subparagraph (e), and paragraph 10, subparagraph (c), and that she has thereby subjected her Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A81155 to disciplinary action.
- 9. Respondent agrees that if an accusation and/or petition to revoke probation is filed against her before the Medical Board of California, with respect to the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 8002015013756, as more particularly described in paragraph 9, subparagraph (e), and paragraph 10, subparagraph (c), shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by Respondent for purposes of any such proceeding.

CONTINGENCY

- 10. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be subject to approval of the Board. The parties agree that this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be submitted to the Board for its consideration in the above-entitled matter and, further, that the Board shall have a reasonable period of time in which to consider and act on this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order after receiving it. By signing this stipulation, Respondent fully understands and agrees that she may not withdraw her agreement or seek to rescind this stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it.
- 11. The parties agree that this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be null and void and not binding upon the parties unless approved and adopted by the Board, except for this paragraph, which shall remain in full force and effect. Respondent fully understands and agrees that in deciding whether or not to approve and adopt this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, the Board may receive oral and written communications from its staff and/or the Attorney General's Office. Communications pursuant to this paragraph shall not disqualify the Board, any member thereof, and/or any other person from future participation in this or any other matter affecting or involving Respondent. In the event that the Board does not, in its discretion, approve and adopt this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, with the

exception of this paragraph, it shall not become effective, shall be of no evidentiary value whatsoever, and shall not be relied upon or introduced in any disciplinary action by either party hereto. Respondent further agrees that should this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order be rejected for any reason by the Board, Respondent will assert no claim that the Board, or any member thereof, was prejudiced by its/his/her review, discussion and/or consideration of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order or of any matter or matters related hereto.

ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS

- 12. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is intended by the parties herein to be an integrated writing representing the complete, final and exclusive embodiment of the agreements of the parties in the above-entitled matter.
- 13. The parties agree that copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including copies of the signatures of the parties, may be used in lieu of original documents and signatures and, further, that such copies shall have the same force and effect as originals.
- 14. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree the Board may, without further notice to or opportunity to be heard by Respondent, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

DISCIPLINARY ORDER

PUBLIC REPRIMAND.

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Respondent Hedieh Badkoobehi, M.D., Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A81155, shall be and is hereby Publicly Reprimanded pursuant to California Business and Professions Code section 2227, subdivision (a), subsection (4). This Public Reprimand, which is issued in connection with the allegation as set forth in Accusation No. 8002015013756, is as follows:

Respondent is publicly reprimanded for violating Business and Professions Code 2266 in 2013 for failing to document in the June 25, 2013 chart note any additional information explaining the reason for the late entry.

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2. MEDICAL RECORDS KEEPING COURSE.

Within sixty (60) calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in medical record keeping equivalent to the Medical Record Keeping Course offered by the Physician Assessment and Clinical Education Program, University of California, San Diego School of Medicine (Program), approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the program with any information and documents that the Program may deem pertinent. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course not later than six (6) months after respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The medical record keeping course shall be at respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

A medical record keeping course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in Accusation No. 8002015013756, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than fifteen (15) calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than fifteen (15) calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

3. <u>FAILURE TO COMPLY</u>.

Any failure by Respondent to comply with the terms and conditions of the Disciplinary Order set forth above shall constitute unprofessional conduct and grounds for further disciplinary action.

ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Robert W. Frank, Esq. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A81155. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

DATED: 4/3/19
HEDIEH BADKOOBEHI, M.D.
Respondent

I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Hedieh Badkoobehi, M.D., the terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I approve its form and content.

DATED: 4-4-19

ROBERT W. FRANK, ESO Attorney for Respondent

ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.

Dated: April 5, 2019

Respectfully submitted,

XAVIER BECERRA
Attorney General of California
ALEXANDRA M. ALVAREZ
Supervising Deputy Attorney General

JOSEPH F. MCKENNA III
Deputy Attorney General
Attorneys for Complainant

SD2018801029 Doc.No.71805562

Exhibit A

Accusation No. 8002015013756

FILED STATE OF CALIFORNIA XAVIER BECERRA MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA Attorney General of California SACRAMENTO MOUL 2 ALEXANDRA M. ALVAREZ Supervising Deputy Attorney General 3 JOSEPH F. MCKENNA III Deputy Attorney General 4 State Bar No. 231195 600 West Broadway, Suite 1800 5 San Diego, California 92101 P.O. Box 85266 6 San Diego, California 92186-5266 Telephone: (619) 738-9417 7 Facsimile: (619) 645-2061 8 Attorneys for Complainant 10 BEFORE THE MEDICÁL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS 11 STATE OF CALIFORNIA 12 13 Case No. 800-2015-013756 In the Matter of the Accusation Against: 14 ACCUSATION Hedieh Badkoobehi, M.D. 15611 Pomerado Road, Floor 4 15 Poway, California 92064 16 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A81155, 17 Respondent. 18 19 Complainant alleges: 20 **PARTIES** 21 22 Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer 23 Affairs, and not otherwise. 24 On or about November 15, 2002, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's 25 Certificate No. A81155 to Hedieh Badkoobehi, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and 26 Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges and 27 allegations brought herein and will expire on September 30, 2018, unless renewed. 28 (HEDIEH BADKOOBEHI, M.D.) ACCUSATION NO. 800-2015-013756

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JURISDICTION

- 3. This Accusation is brought before the Medical Board of California (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.
- 4. Section 2227 of the Code provides that a licensee who is found guilty under the Medical Practice Act may have his or her license revoked, suspended for a period not to exceed one year, placed on probation and required to pay the costs of probation monitoring, be publicly reprimanded which may include a requirement that the licensee complete relevant educational courses, or have such other action taken in relation to discipline as the Board deems proper.
 - 5. Section 2234 of the Code states:

"The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

"

"(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.

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- 6. Unprofessional conduct under section 2234 of the Code is conduct which breaches the rules or ethical code of the medical profession, or conduct which is unbecoming to a member in good standing of the medical profession, and which demonstrates an unfitness to practice medicine. (*Shea v. Board of Medical Examiners* (1978) 81 Cal.App.3d 564, 575.).
 - 7. Section 2266 of the Code states:

"The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of services to their patients constitutes unprofessional conduct."

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FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Repeated Negligent Acts)

8. Respondent has subjected her Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A81155 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined in section 2234, subdivision (c), of the Code, in that Respondent committed repeated negligent acts in her care and treatment of Patient A¹, as more particularly alleged hereinafter:

9. Patient A

- (a) On or about April 1, 2013, Patient A presented at MDtoday Urgent Care (MDtoday) clinic for evaluation of left lower leg pain. Patient A was seen by Physician Y.A. and was diagnosed with and treated for a gastrocnemius strain. His vital signs indicated that he was tachycardic and hypertensive but otherwise was asymptomatic. Patient A was given crutches along with instructions to return in two (2) weeks.
- (b) On or about April 12, 2013, Patient A returned to MDtoday complaining of pain in his lower left leg. Patient A was seen by Physician L.J. Patient A's leg had developed redness and he was diagnosed with cellulitis. He was treated with oral antibiotics, oral analgesics, and an intramuscular injection of the antibiotic ceftriaxone. Patient A was instructed to return the following day for a second intramuscular injection.
- (c) On or about April 13, 2013, Patient A returned to MDtoday for a second injection. Respondent saw Patient A to "sign off" on the injection and viewed his leg. The chart note for this visit only documented "cellulitis L foot/leg." The only other information that Respondent documented was that the patient received an injection and continued on oral medication, and that he was scheduled to return for a follow up visit in five (5) days. However, Patient A later testified in a deposition that his leg was very

¹ Letter A is used for the purposes of maintaining patient confidentiality.

swollen, painful, red, black, and had blisters at this visit when he was seen by Respondent. Significantly, Respondent failed to take Patient A's vital signs or document that she had assessed him for any risk factors or comorbidities including, diabetes.

- (d) On or about April 16, 2013, Patient A was admitted to a hospital and diagnosed with necrotizing fasciitis. He later received a below-the-knee amputation of his left leg.
- (e) On or about June 25, 2013, a chart note was created which included significantly more detail about Patient A's April 13, 2013 visit to MDtoday when he was seen by Respondent. Respondent's electronic signature appears on the amended chart note. Significantly, there is no additional information documented in the amended note explaining the reason for the late entry.
- 10. Respondent committed repeated negligent acts in her care and treatment of Patient A, which included, but was not limited to, the following:
 - (a) Respondent failed to have Patient A's vital signs taken on April 13, 2013;
 - (b) Respondent failed to assess Patient A for diabetes on April 13, 2013; and
 - (c) Respondent failed to document in the June 25, 2013, chart note any additional information explaining the reason for the late entry.

SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Failure to Maintain Adequate and Accurate Medical Records)

11. Respondent has further subjected her Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No.

A81155 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined in section 2266, of the Code, in that Respondent failed to maintain adequate and accurate records in connection with her care and treatment of Patient A, as more particularly alleged hereinafter:

12. Patient A

(a) Paragraphs 9 and 10, above, are hereby incorporated by reference and realleged as if fully set forth herein.

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THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Unprofessional Conduct)

13. Respondent has further subjected her Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A81155 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234 of the Code, in that Respondent has engaged in conduct which breaches the rules or ethical code of the medical profession, or conduct which is unbecoming to a member in good standing of the medical profession, and which demonstrates an unfitness to practice medicine, as more particularly alleged in paragraphs 8 through 12, above, which are hereby incorporated by reference and realleged as if fully set forth herein.

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

- 1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A81155, issued to Respondent Hedieh Badkoobehi, M.D.;
- 2. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Respondent Hedieh Badkoobehi, M.D.'s, authority to supervise physician assistants pursuant to section 3527 of the Code, and advanced practice nurses;
- 3. Ordering Respondent Hedieh Badkoobehi, M.D., to pay the Medical Board the costs of probation monitoring, if placed on probation; and
 - 4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

DATED: May 4, 2018

KIMBERLY KARCHMEYE

Executive Director

Medical Board of California Department of Consumer Affairs

State of California Complainant

SD2018801029 Doc.No.71440560